

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, OFFICE OF SCIENCE
INTEGRATED SUPPORT CENTER—CHICAGO OFFICE

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT (NEPA)
ENVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION NOTIFICATION FORM

To be completed by "Applicant," i.e., organization receiving funds and/or implementing Federal Actions as defined by 40 CFR § 1508.18. For assistance, refer to "Instructions for Preparing ISC-CH F-560, Environmental Evaluation Notification Form."

Solicitation/Award No. (if applicable): DE-SC0019793

Organization Name: Stellarray, Inc. (Austin, TX)

Proposed Action Title: Development of Sterile Insect Technique X-ray Irradiator

Total DOE Funding/Total Funding: \$199,970.00

I. Project Description: (Use explanation pages if additional space is required)

A. Proposed Project/Action (if applicable, delineate Federally funded/Non-Federally funded portions)

The "sterile insect technique" has been successfully applied for several decades to control or eradicate insect pests that threaten agricultural crops or human health in the U.S. and around the world. The problem is that most of the irradiators for this technique are based on radioactive Cesium-137 or Cobalt-60, both of which could be used by terrorists in a radiological attack. Stellarray will develop a Sterile Insect Technique X-ray Irradiator based on its flat panel x-ray sources which can efficiently deliver highly uniform x-ray flux over a broad area, with sustained operation at high power levels for high throughput. This will obviate the need for the dangerous isotopes and will help reduce the use of chemical pesticides to control harmful insects.

B. Would the project proceed without Federal funding?

Yes No

If "yes," use explanation page.

II. Description of Affected Environment: (Use explanation pages if additional space is required)

The project will be performed at Stellarray's laboratory and be all indoors. The environmental effect noted on the proposal form is the POSITIVE effect after the resulting product is deployed. The greater use of the sterile insect technique made possible by project-developed technology will REDUCE the need for chemical pesticides. This technique involves the irradiation in a controlled indoor environment of male pupae of the designated insect pest. When released in the wild, the adults mate but produce no offspring.

III. Preliminary Questions:

- | | Yes | No |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A. <u>Is the DOE-funded work routinely administrative or <i>entirely</i> advisory or a "paper study?"</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

If "Yes", ensure that the description in Section I reflects this and go directly to Section V.

- B. Is there any potential whatsoever for: (Provide an explanation for each "Yes" response)

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Work to be performed outdoors? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Major modification of a building interior? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Threat of violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Siting, construction or major expansion of waste treatment, storage, or disposal facilities? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Disturbance to hazardous substances, pollutants, or contaminants preexisting in the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. The presence of any environmentally-sensitive resources? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Any potential whatsoever for high consequence impacts to human health or the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. The work being connected to another existing/proposed activity that could potentially create a significant impact? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. Nearby past, present, and/or reasonably foreseeable future actions such that collectively significant impacts could result? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Scientific or public controversy, uncertainty over potential impacts, or conflicts regarding resource usage? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

If "No" to ALL Section III.B. questions, go directly to Section V.

IV. Potential Environmental Effects: (Provide an explanation for each "Yes" response)

- A. Environmentally Sensitive Resources: Could the proposed action potentially result in changes and/or disturbances to any of the following resources?

- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Threatened/Endangered Species and/or Critical Habitats | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Other Protected Species (e.g., Burros, Migratory Birds, Pollinators) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Sensitive Environments (e.g., Tundra/Coral Reefs/Rain Forests) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Cultural or Historic Resources | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Important Farmland | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Non-Attainment Areas for Ambient Air Quality Standards | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Class I Air Quality Control Region | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Special Sources of Groundwater (e.g. Sole Source Aquifer) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. Navigable Air Space | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Coastal Zones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 11. Areas with Special National Designation (e.g. National Forests, Parks, Trails) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 12. Floodplains and/or Wetlands | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

- B. Regulated Substances/Activities: Would the proposed action involve any of the following regulated Items or activities?

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 13. Natural Resource Damage Assessments | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 14. Invasive Species or Exotic Organisms | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 15. Noxious Weeds | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. Clearing or Excavation greater than one acre or Removal of Trees Governed by Local Requirement | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 17. Dredge or Fill (under Clean Water Act, Section 404, greater than one acre) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

B. Regulated Substances/Activities: Would the proposed action involve any of the following regulated Items or activities? (continued)

	Yes	No
18. Noise (in excess of regulations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
19. Asbestos Removal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
20. Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
21. Import, Manufacture, or Processing of Toxic Substances	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
22. Chemical Storage/Use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
23. Pesticide Use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
24. Hazardous, Toxic, or Criteria Pollutant Air Emissions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
25. Liquid Effluents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
26. Spill Prevention/Surface Water Protection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
27. Underground Injection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
28. Hazardous Waste	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
29. Underground Storage Tanks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
30. Radioactive or Radioactive Mixed Waste	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
31. Radiation Exposure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
32. Nanoscale Materials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
33. Genetically Engineered Microorganisms/Plants or Synthetic Biology?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
34. Ozone Depleting Substances	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
35. Greenhouse Gas Generation/Sustainability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
36. Off-Road Vehicles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
37. Biosafety Level 3-4 Laboratory	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
38. Research on Human Subjects or other Vertebrate Animals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
39. Facility footprint exceeds 5,000 Square Feet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

C. Other Relevant Information: Would the proposed action involve the following?

	Yes	No
40. Disproportionate Nearby Presence of Minority and/or Low Income Populations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
41. Existing, Modified, or New Federal/State Permits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
42. Involvement of Another Federal Agency (e.g. license/permit, funding, approval)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
43. Action in a State with NEPA-type law	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
44. Expansion of Public Utilities/Services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
45. Depletion of a Non-Renewable Resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
46. Subject to an Existing Institutional Work Planning and Control Process	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
47. Other Pertinent Information Which Could Impact Human Health or the Environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

V. Applicant Certification that to the best of their knowledge all information provided on this form is accurate:

Does this disclosure contain classified, confidential, or other exempt information that DOE would not be obligated to disclose pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act? Yes No

A. Organization Official (Name and Title): Mark Eaton, President & CEO

Signature:  Date: 05/22/2019

e-mail: eaton@stellar-micro.com Phone: 512-997-7781

B. Optional Secondary Approval (Name and Title): _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____

e-mail: _____ Phone: _____

Remainder to be completed by DOE

VI. DOE Concurrence/Recommendation/Determination:

A. DOE Project Director/Program Manager or Contract/Grant Management Specialist:

Has the Applicant completed the Form correctly?
Does an existing Generic Categorical Exclusion apply?
If yes, indicate: _____

Yes No

Name and Title: Walter Strzepka, Contract Specialist

Signature: Walter Strzepka Date: 05/29/2019

B. DOE NEPA Team Review (if requested):

Is the class of action identified in the DOE NEPA Regulations (Appendices A-D to Subpart D (10 CFR § 1021))?
If yes, specify the class(es) of action: B3.6

Yes No

Name and Title: Peter R. Siebach

Signature: Peter Siebach Date: 6/5/2019

C. DOE Counsel (if requested):

Name and Title: _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____

D. DOE NEPA Compliance Officer:

The preceding pages are a record of documentation required under DOE Final NEPA Regulation, 10 CFR § 1021.400.

- Action may be categorically excluded from further NEPA review. I have determined that the proposed action meets the requirements for Categorical Exclusion referenced above.
- Action requires approval by Head of the Field Organization. Recommend preparation of an Environmental Assessment.
- Action requires approval by Head of the Field Organization or a Secretarial Officer. Recommend preparation of an Environmental Impact Statement.

Comments/limitations if any:

NEPA Compliance Officer:

Name: Peter Siebach

Signature: Peter Siebach Date: 6/5/2019

Optional Additional Narrative: (add additional detail to description to Sections I and II or explanations to responses in Sections III and IV.

"yes" explanations.

III. B. 3. We will be developing another x-ray source (this is what we do). X-rays, if mis-applied, can of course damage human health. We are licensed by the Texas Department of State Health Services for the development and production of radiation-emitting devices such as our x-ray sources. We implement comprehensive radiological safety procedures as part of the license process and are periodically inspected by the Dept. of Health to ensure compliance with radiological safety regulations. So, there is a potential threat, at the "whatsoever" level, of safety regulations not being followed, due merely to the fact that these regulations apply to our work.