HEP Impact on the Workforce and Education

Randy Ruchti Notre Dame

Directions of Effort

Workforce Development

- Training and education
- Professional Development
- Science Centers

Education

- Formal (classroom or instructional setting)
- Informal (displays, museums)

Outreach

- Public events
- Websites
- Social Networking

Methodology

What/how

- What are the needs and/or objectives
- Target audiences
- Ideas
- Approach
 - Team
 - Proposal and resources
- Implementation
- Evaluation
- Sustainability

Scale/scope

- Individual
- Local
- Regional
- State
- National
- International
- **—** ...

Workforce Development and Science Education Centers

- PIRE
- REU
- Fermilab Education Office
- LIGO Science Education Center
- DUSEL Science Education Center
- Soudan Underground Laboratory

Partnerships in Research and Education



US universities collaborate with institutions abroad – PSI and ETH

What Scientific Research Particle physics with the CMS detector Silicon pixel detector technology Education Study Abroad for science students ■ ETH – Zurich exchange program Undergraduate Research

Example of a program year

2010

Students working on PIRE projects (19):

7 Graduate 12 Undergraduate

13 Students in Switzerland

■ Spring: 1 Grad, 2 UG

■ Summer: 3 Grad, 10 UG

■ Fall: 3 Grad, 2 UG

ETH Study Abroad:

- Spring (2):

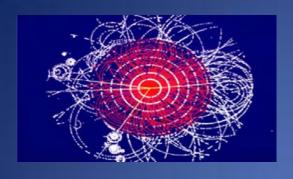
1 KSU UG through KU

1 UIC UG through UIC

- Fall(2):

1 UNL and 1 KSU UG via KU





University of Michigan-CERN REU Program 2001-2010

139 Students (44 (31.6%) women, 23 (16.5%) underrepresented groups)

Recent Participant Institutions

2007

- Northwestern
- •MIT
- •NC
- •U. Washington
- Norfolk State
- Reed
- •U Missouri
- •Rose-Hulman
- Michigan State
- U Colorado
- Benedict College
- •U Dallas
- •U Rochester
- Tulane
- UMichigan

2008

- Alma
- Drake
- Hampton
- •Loyola (MD)
- Norfolk State
- Notre Dame
- Otterbein
- Penn State (2)
- Purdue
- Rochester
- •St. Mary's (Texas)
- •U Michigan
- West Point
- Yale

2009

- SUNY(Binghamton)
- Duke
- ■Georgia Tech
- •Hampton
- Layfayette College
- ■Michigan State
- MIT
- Olin College of Eng.
- ■Purdue (2)
- Rutgers
- ■Univ. of Dallas
- Univ of Fla.
- Univ of Mich.
- Univ. of Texas

2010

- CalTech
- •Florida Inst. Tech.
- •Ill. Inst. Tech.
- Johns' Hopkins
- Lincoln University
- Oregon State
- Purdue
- Stanford
- •Univ. of Michigan
- •Univ. of North. Arizona
- •Univ. of North Carolina
- •Univ. of South. Cal.
- •Univ. of South Fla.
- Univ. of Texas
- Valparaiso University

Program Structure-Research

- CERN runs a summer program for European physics students from Member State Countries (~150 students).
- With special permission (though the U.S. is not a Member State), 10 of our 15 students are in this program with their research assigned by CERN. 5 of our students have their research arranged by the Michigan program organizers.
- There are several student presentation sessions during the program. The final presentation is recorded and posted on our website.



Typical Day in July

- 9-12 am: Summer Student lecture series, discussion sections
- 1-5 pm ++: Research group work
- Evenings, weekends often free for travel



2007 and 2009 student s





Teacher Component

- CERN runs a 3-week summer program for High School Physics Teachers.
- In partnership with QuarkNet, 5 US physics teachers participate in the program.
- The support structure for the US REU students is available to help the teachers also.



News

Global High teacher spends summer with CERN collider program in Switzerland

Print Page

From STAFF REPORTS

Published: Wednesday, September 10, 2008 9:50 PM CDT

Evelyn Restivo of Maypearl, a chemistry and physics teacher at Global High School in Waxahachie, was selected to participate this summer in the High School Teacher Program at the European Organization for Nuclear Research, CERN, in Geneva, Switzerland.

"This was an absolutely incredible experience that I will be using in my classroom for years to come," Restivo said. "It was 3 1/2 weeks where I learned more than I've ever learned before. It's incredible to be selected to be involved in the study."





Fermilab Education Office – for Teachers...



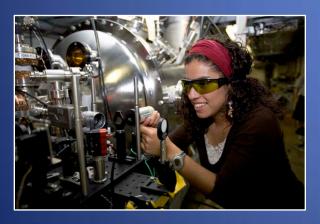
Website



Teacher Resource Center

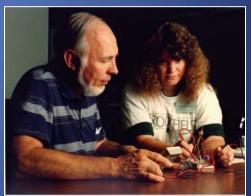


Research Appointments



Workshops





Lederman Science Center....



Fermilab Education Office - for Students...

Field Trips & Open Houses

Physics Exhibits











Symposium on Nature of Science



Classroom Presentations

Lederman Science Center...

Participants in FY10 Fermilab Programs

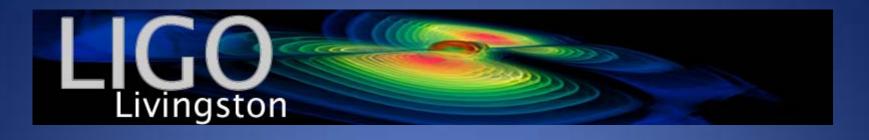
65 Post Docs

551 Graduate **Students**

78 **Undergraduate** Interns

2,499 K-12 Teachers

37,629 K-12 Students



A collaborative

- Scientists
- Universities
 - Southern University Baton Rouge
 - LSU...
 - The experiment
- State of Louisiana
 - LA GEAR UP, LASIP
- Exploratorium

Pre-high school grades

- Education program built around informal education exhibits
- Additional exhibits at SUBR
- Docents from SUBR

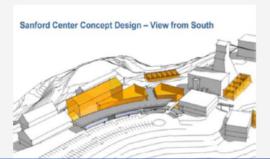




- Physical facility
- 27,000 ft² facility (not yet constructed)
- majority of the funding from in-hand, private donations
- Location/Audience
- Geographic location close to high-volume tourism areas (3 million/year)
- Market analysis shows likely visitors to be familyoriented and receptive to science topics
- Programs
- Will concentrate on ongoing experiments in the underground environment as well as surface environmental studies
- Digital presence
- vDUSEL acts as a virtual science center to connect online visitors to the physical SCSC
- Cultural outreach
- - the local region is home to many American Indian communities

Education and Outreach

The Sanford Center for Science Education (SCSE) will be the education and outreach arm of DUSEL. Philanthropist T. Denny Sanford donated \$70 million to help convert Homestake into an underground laboratory, of which \$20 million will be used to help establish a state-of-the-art science education facility.



Building partnerships: South Dakota Science Scholars

Two programs give top-achieving science students from across the state a chance to participate in programs at Sanford Lab and its partners.



The 2010 Davis-Bahcall Scholars finish a five week program at Sanford Lab, CERN, Gran Sasso and Princeton by posing with Governor Mike Rounds and Prof. Netta Bahcall.

The 2010 Homestake-Fermilab Scholars pose in the atrium at Fermilab.

Partnering with American Indian education: GEAR-UP workshops and tours

In 2010, we worked with American Indian high school freshmen (water treatment), juniors (chemistry) and seniors (nuclear forensics) in the summer GEAR-UP program – a residential program at SDSMT preparing students to succeed STEM disciplines in college - reaching 230 students.



Juniors mix polymer



DUSEL Workforce Development

| Туре | Early Science (currently operating)* | Project Construction and Operation (anticipated) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Graduate students | ~70 | ~600 |
| Post-Doctoral | 2 | ~85** |
| Staff Scientists | 2 | 20 |
| Engineers and Technicians | 5 | 12 |
| Trained underground workforce | ~90 | ~105 |

^{*} The Early Science Program at the laboratory currently is operating in support of dark matter experiments, neutrino experiment, and other non-physics science. Numbers include all disciplines

^{**} It is anticipated that the Facility will have post-doctoral positions as well as post-doctoral positions associated with the experimental collaboration programs



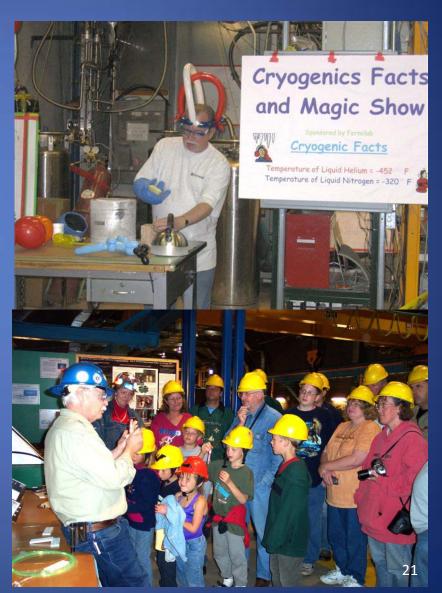
30 Years of Education and Outreach



1981-1989

Public Tours at the Lab

- Annual Free Open House is a VERY important part of making sure the local community supports the work we are doing
- State Park provides historic tours to 40,000 people per year
- 4,000 people tour the Soudan Underground Lab lead by HS Teachers and undergraduate students hired under our outreach program.

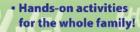


Cornell Laboratory for Accelerator-based Sciences and Education (CLASSE)

WILSON SYNCHROTRON LABORATORY







- Door prizes!
- Demonstrations!
- Free refreshments!
- Tours of the particle accelerator and x-ray facilities!
- Free helium balloons!
- Give-a-ways!

visit www.lepp.cornell.edu/education/ for additional information, directions and other important in

7 Ames 24

Wilson Synchrotron **Cornell Unive**

> (visit our web and impor

In this forum, we will learn hands-on activities that focus on science and engineering in the context of rural life. We will explore how to validate and capitalize students' local rural knowledge and use these activities as a 'hook' to

engage students in science.

We will be utilizing innovative science engineering curricula - Engeering is Elementary (EiE), Engineering the Future, and Cornell Environmental Inquiry (EI) as models for implementing inquiry-based science and engineering activities in grade 3-10 classrooms.

Attendance includes a \$300 stipend, curricular materials, kits, lodging, meals and travel reimbursement.

Registration deadline: May 29, 2009. Limited space - register soon!

A \$40 refundable deposit is required w/application.

Visit www.lepp.cornell.edu/Education/RuralScience/ for additional information and to register.

Rural Schools, Local Know and Classroom Scien

An Educationa Field E **High-Needs**

Hoste

Bridging the Gap Rural Scien Knowledge ar Technology, and Eng

Cornell Univ

June 2009

Angels & Demons Public Forum (Yuval Grossman & Peter Wittich)

At the public library, Peter and Yuval discussed some of the science facts and fiction revealed in the book and movie, Angels & Demons.

> Atoms for Kids After School Program **Candor Elementary School**

Students used microscopes to view coffee grinds, fibers, salt and skin cells. They recorded what they saw and noted details they could not see with their naked eye...

They discussed phases of matter and then made Oobleck. They debated whether it was a solid or a liquid and discussed experiments they could perform to support their hypothesis...

> Students did an activity to help explain how Atomic Force Microscopes work...

Each had to try to determine what object was in their "Mystery bag" without opening up their bag and looking at the object.

> **Expanding Your Horizons at Lansing** Residential Center (Tracy Davenport)

The residents learned about energy conversion by participating in activities involving two-potato clocks, steam put-put boats, poppers and solar powered cars.

Visit by Cayuga Heights 2nd Graders

Students about to see the ERL injector.

Math Day at Boynton Middle School (Yuval Grossman)

Students spent their math period involved in math-related workshops. Our workshop focused on Statistics using M&M's. Yuval focused on Game Theory and how to increase your chances of winning various games.



For information or to volunteer, visit: www.lepp.cornell.edu/Education

Recent Accomplishments

Highlight four successful efforts:

- 1. Meaningful undergraduate research experiences
- 2. Development of a portable XRF device for E&O
- 3. Delivering programs to diverse populations
- 4. Connections with rural school populations





A fourth grade student from Waverly Central School District (36% FRPL) observes crystals growing in his jar as part of the after-school program.

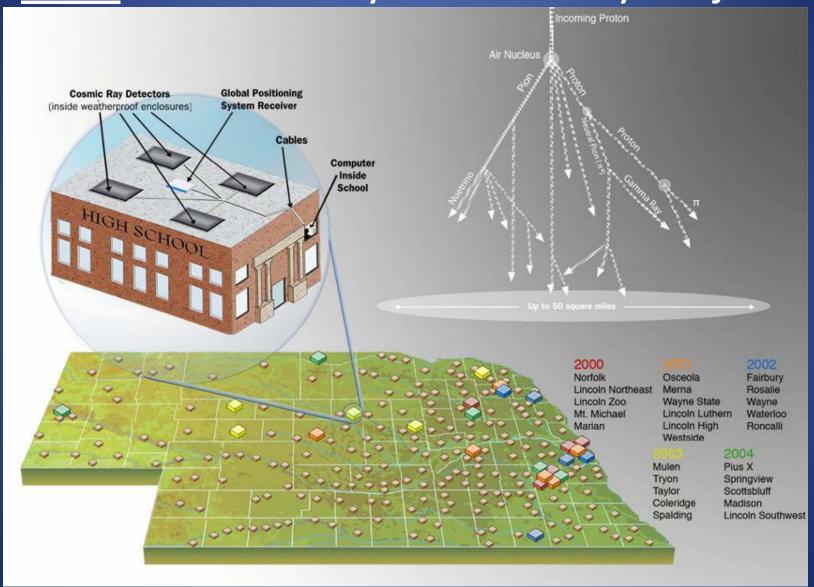


David Aguman-Budu demonstrates how a vacuum chamber works at the October '10 Science & Engineering EXPO in Washington DC

Education Projects

- CROP
- Mariachi
- CHEPREO
- QuarkNet
- **12U2**

<u>State</u> – Cosmic Ray Observatory Project

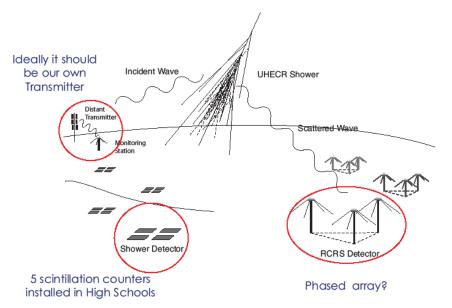




Excellent extensive air shower data taking run overnight



Experimental Setup

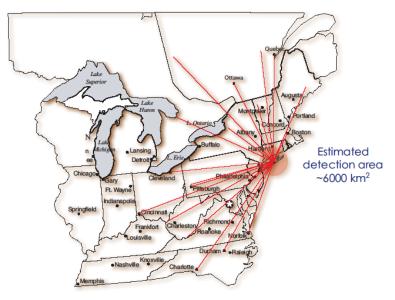


Mixed Apparatus for Radar Investigation of Atmospheric Cosmic-rays of High Ionization



MARIACHI

TV Broadcast Stations



Mariachi in action





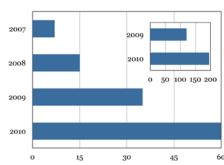




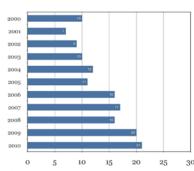


MARIACHI Impact



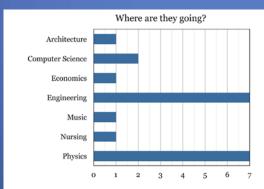


Number of students in CERN MasterClass events. The inset shows the number of students in in-school MasterClass events. The number of schools involved grew from 1 to 6 in the same period.



Number of teachers in QuarkNet summer workshops. From these teachers 6 constitute the core group who help organize and run workshops. After 2005, approximately 40% of teachers return every year.





Surveyed research students majors. Declared or received degrees. Based on received responses (72%).



CHEPREO

Learning Community Embedded in Particle Physics Research

CHEPREO @ Florida International University
Center for High Energy Physics Research and Education Outreach

- CMS Physics / Grid Computing / Education Outreach
- FIU: Hispanic-Serving Institution located in Miami with 38k students

Opportunity to Enhance & Broaden Science Participation

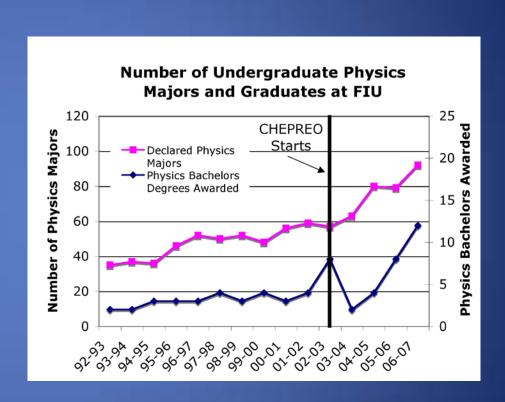
- Research and Learning Community
 - High School / University Stakeholders
 - Integrated Pipeline to Support Students
- Focus on Underrepresented Groups
- Target HS & Introductory Classes
 - Modeling Instruction: Studio-format
- Explicit Community Building
- Seed for Science & Math Reform

Redefining Model for Education Outreach



CHEPREO's Impact

- Modeling Instruction has Improved
 - Performance: FCI both at high school and college
- Change in Physics Majors: Community!
- Sparked Physics & Cross-College Reform
 - New Ed Degrees in Math / Chem / Earth Sci
- New Education Outreach Model



CHEPREO's Impact (HEP)

CHEPREO Fellows engage in HEP computing activities

- Establishment of local computing at FIU
 - Fellows are constructing our new CMS Tier3 Computing facility at FIU
 - Fellows are now helping us build a new CMS Center at FIU
 - To support group video conferencing, and CMS online shift taking
 - Outreach to large South Florida community,
 CMS information + QuarkNet CRiL display



FIU Tier3' new 216 core Dell cluster

CMS Center at FIU

CHEPREO Fellow @ CERN

- Fellow sent to CERN in Summer 2009
 - Student participated in test beam activities helping FIU with its HCAL commitments



QuarkNet

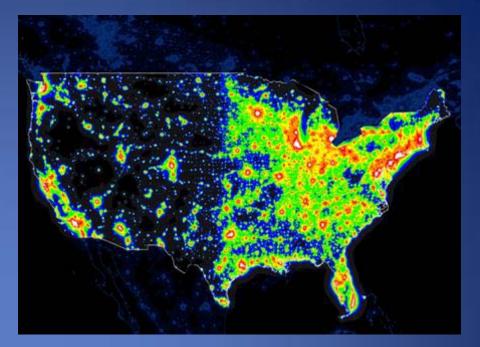
52 Centers in 25 states and Puerto Rico

500 HS Teachers 80 Particle Physicist mentors 100 HS Students annually

A professional development program for HS Teachers with immersive research experience for HS teachers and students.

Now in its 13th year. Supported by NSF and DOE

http://quarknet.fnal.gov/







The QuarkNet Collaboration



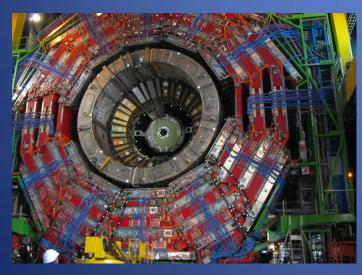






QuarkNet Student Research

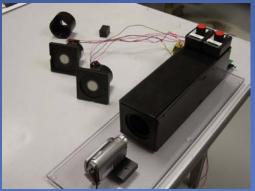
- Optical decoding for the CMS HCAL Barrel, Outer Barrel and Endcap
- 550 Fiber-optic decoder units.

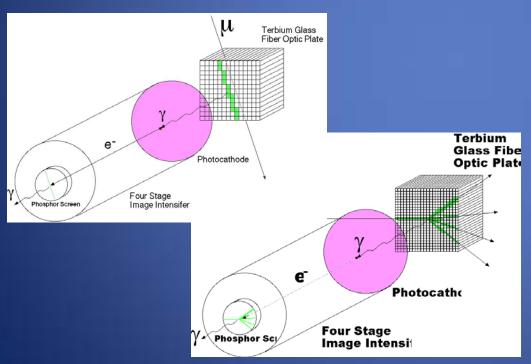




Informal Education - Compact Particle Detectors







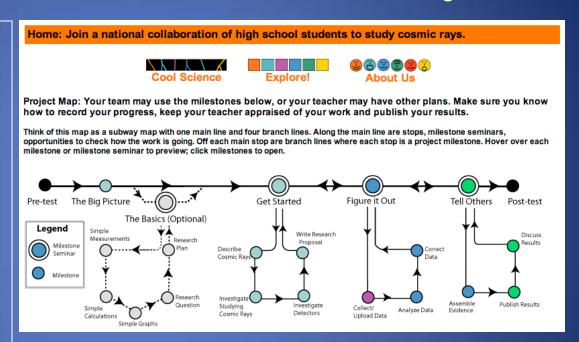


Interactions in Understanding the Universe - I2U2

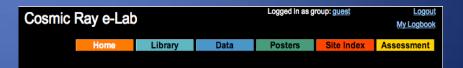
High school students use e-Labs to conduct science investigations.

About I2U2

- Guided inquiry instructional model
- Developed with scientific collaborations
- Grid-based analysis tools
- 3-year grant testing student learning













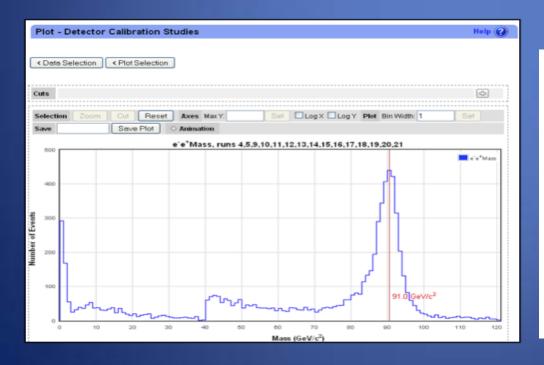


Data from an Experiment

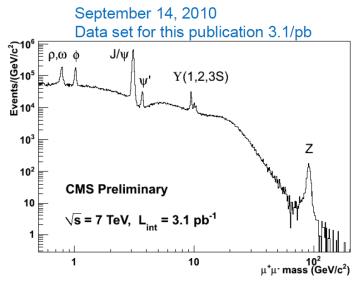


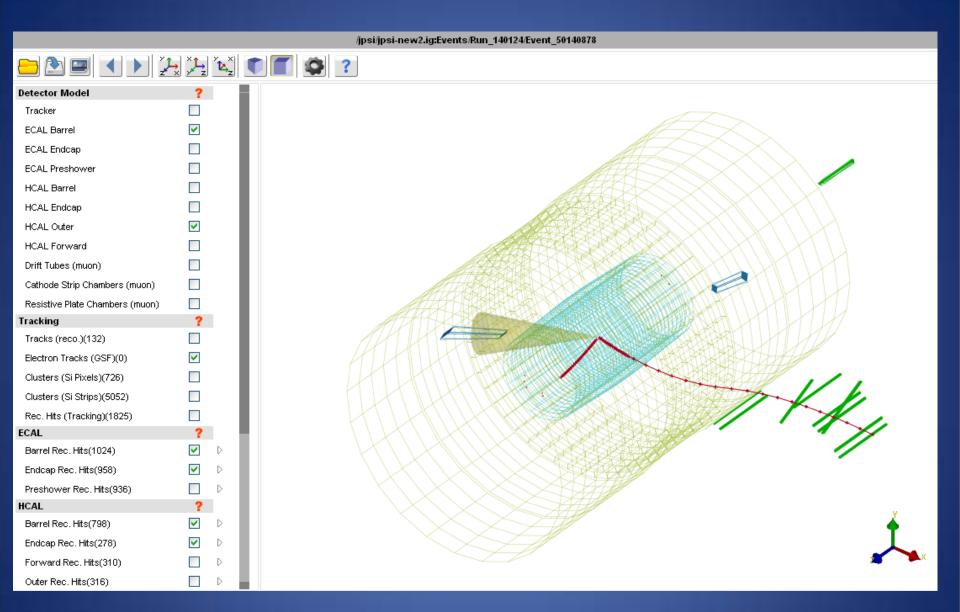
QuarkNet and **I2U2** activities bring the excitement of particle physics at the LHC to teachers and students

- ✓ Research for high school students
- ✓ Cosmic ray detectors and e-Lab
- ✓ International Masterclasses
- ✓ CMS e-Lab
- ✓ Other QuarkNet center activities









CMS event display for the Masterclass



LIGO e-Lab

Data

Posters

Assessment

Logged in as group: guest

Logout My Logbook

Glossary

Home

Resources

Library

Big Picture

FAQs

Site Tips



LIGO: A New Way to Explore the Universe.



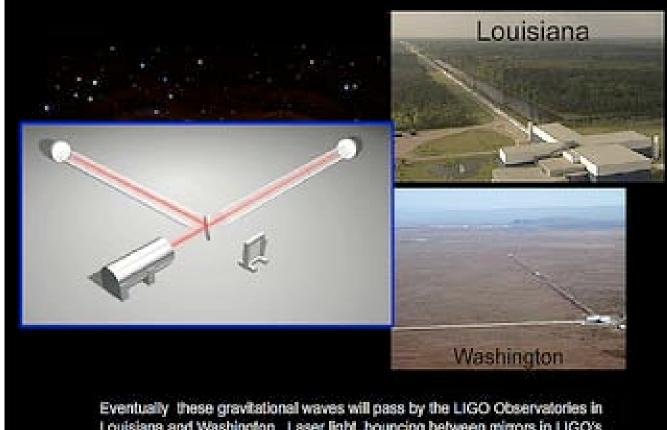




LIGO Big Picture LIGO Maps LIGO Sensors Related Data **LIGO Glossary** Bluestone **Tutorial**





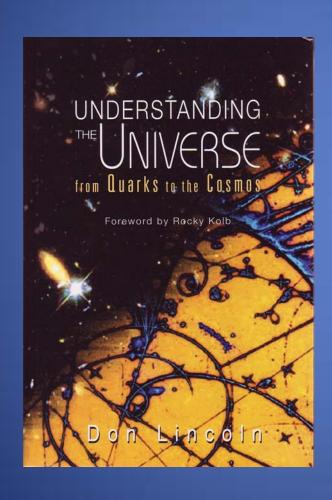


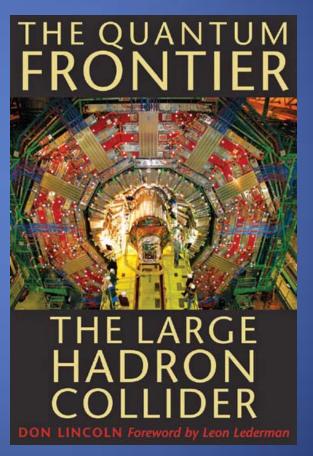
Louisiana and Washington. Laser light, bouncing between mirrors in LIGO's detectors, will pick up tiny vibrations that are caused by the waves.

Outreach Examples

- Printed Media
- Public Events
- Websites
- Social Networking

Authoring books...





Websites





ANGELS& DEMONS. THE SCIENCE REVEALED

The News-Gazette.com

UI physicists to discuss science in "Angels & Demons"

Thursday May 28, 2009

URBANA - Around the world, big screens show Tom Hanks trying to save the Vatican from antimatter that, if exposed, will destruct with enough force to vaporize a chunk of Rome.

Well, that's the fiction of "Angels & Demons" anyway.

Around the country, physicists like the University of Illinois' Kevin Pitts and Mark Neubauer - scientists who work with facilities that produce the real antimatter - will be hosting dozens of public talks about the real physics behind the movie magic.

"The movie touches on the kind of science that we do - which doesn't happen very often," Pitts said.

"We think that it's an opportunity to darify," said Neubauer, who was at CERN, the Geneva lab that's an "Angels & Demons" plot point, when Tom

Both will be darifying on Friday, when they'll welcome anyone - kids included - to a free 7 p.m. lecture "Deciphering the Science Behind the Movie" in Loomis Lab on northeast corner of Goodwin Avenue and Green Street in Urbana on the UI campus.

"Antimatter is real, we really do produce it," Pitts said.

That happens at places like CERN or Fermilab in northern Illinois, where scientists do collide matter together at speeds a "tiny, tiny fraction lower than the speed of light," Neubauer said. "We focus energy to create

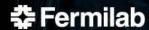
That collision creates "like a spray of lots of different kind of partides," he



Mark Neubauer, left, and Kevin Pitts talk about their lecture on the real science of antimatter, as featured in the new movie "Angels & Demons," at Loomis Lab on the University of Illinois campus.











Electronic forms....Social Media













Blogger

 \mathbf{W} ikipedi \mathbf{A}























Top social media sites

- Facebook.com
- YouTube.com
- Blogspot.com
- Blogger.com
- MySpace.com
- Wordpress.com
- Twitter.com

- 145M+ U.S. visitors per month
- 109M+ U.S. visitors per month
- 58M+ U.S. visitors per month
- 52M+ U.S. visitors per month
- 46M+ U.S. visitors per month
- 30M+ U.S. visitors per month
- 30M+ U.S. visitors per month

Individual and Team effort

The Large Hadron RAP

 "Twenty-seven kilometers of tunnel under ground
 Designed with mind to send protons around
 A circle that crosses through Switzerland and
 France

Sixty nations contribute to scientific advance..."



Katie McAlpine & Friends



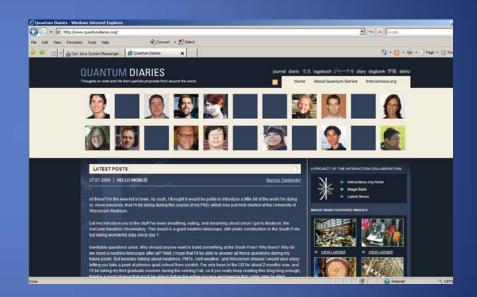
From the Geneva Gazette: "Katie has received notoriety of late as the creator and star of "The Large Hadron Rap," a rap video showcasing the science behind CERN's Large Hadron Collider. The video has been viewed more than 2 million times, and has been featured in major web, print and TV news outlets such as the New York Times, Discover, USA Today, MSNBC and Fox News."

Why Fermilab uses social media...

Facebook: Fan page



Blog: Quantum diaries



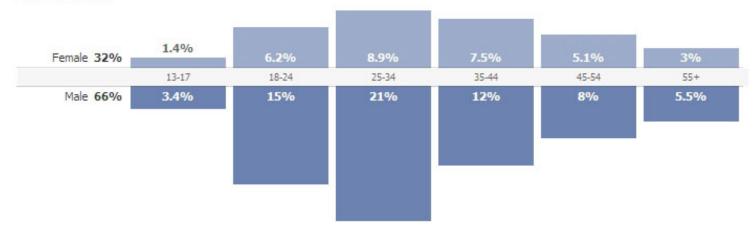
It meets people where they are.

It's an inexpensive way to share content with a wider audience.

It reaches people traditional media might miss.

It allows us to interact.

Gender and Age



| Countries | Cities | |
|---------------------|---------------|---|
| 1,710 United States | 197 Elmhurst | |
| 82 Italy | 186 Chicago | |
| 64 India | 88 Romeoville | |
| 57 Turkey | 41 Batavia | |
| 53 United Kingdom | 39 Cicero | |
| 47 France | 33 New Delhi | |
| 43 Germany | 32 Mexico Cit | , |
| More | More | |
| Language | | |
| 1,944 English (US) | | |
| 196 English (UK) | | |
| 65 Italian | | |
| 64 Spanish | | |
| 46 Turkish | | |
| 37 French (France) | | |
| 29 German | | |

Recently had most popular blog post ever about holometer experiment

Stats: symmetry breaking (Dashboard)



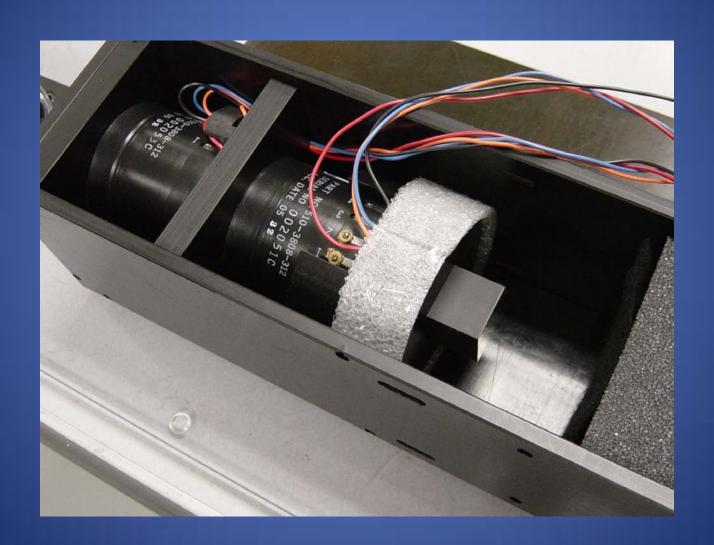
Summary

- HEP makes a substantial effort in education, outreach and the workforce.
 - Provides value added to what we do.
- A number of programs have been created which are exemplars in these domains.
- It's about networking and sharing the great physics that we do.
 - The development of an extended research and education community.

With thanks for contributions...

Heidi Alvarez, Marge Bardeen, Michael Barnett,
Barry Baumbaugh, Ken Cecire, Kathryn Grim, Lora Hine,
Judy Jackson, Tom Jordan, Dan Karmgard, Laird Kramer,
Jean Krisch, Don Lincoln, Tom Loughran, Jeff Marchant,
Mike McKenna, Bill Miller, Pat Mooney, Homer Neal,
Peggy Norris, Bob Peterson, Kevin Pitts, Jorge Rodriguez,
Bill Roggenthen, Ben Sayler, Greg Snow, Helio Takai,
Maury Tigner, Mark Vigneault, Mitch Wayne, Kris Whelan,
Stan Wojcicki, Anne Zakas

"Seeing" particles in real time



In a particle beam...

