# **NSF UPDATE**

### Tony F. Chan Assistant Director Directorate for Mathematical & Physical Sciences



HEPAP February 24, 2009 Rockville, MD

# **Budget Snapshot**

- FY 2009 Congressional Request: Operating under a continuing resolution through March 6. Appropriation likely to pass by 3/6.
- FY 2009 American Recovery and Reinvestment Act: NSF awarded \$3 billion.
- FY 2010 Congressional Request: Under development. Full Congressional Request expected to be delivered in late March or early April.
- FY 2011 Congressional Request: Planning process begins this spring.

# **American Competes Act (ACA)**

- America Competitiveness Initiative (ACI), discussed last year, went out with the Bush Administration.
- ACA is law <u>authorizing</u> specific funding but not <u>appropriating actual funds</u>.
- ACI emphasized doubling the budget for critical physical sciences.
- ACA calls for doubling the budget in 7 years BUT emphasis is on a balance across scientific disciplines and science education, not the physical sciences alone.

### **Some Emphases of Obama Administration**

- Science with focus on basic research
- Climate Change
- Energy
- Innovation and Education

## FY 2009 NSF Request

### **National Science Foundation**

(Dollars in Millions)

	FY 2008	FY 2009	Change over FY 2008 Estimated		
	Estimated	Request	Amount	Percent	
R&RA	\$4,821.47	\$5,593.99	\$772.52	16.0%	
EHR	725.60	790.41	64.81	8.9%	
MREFC	220.74	147.51	-73.23	-33.2%	
AOAM (S&E)	281.79	305.06	23.27	8.3%	
National Science Board	3.97	4.03	0.06	1.5%	
Office of Inspect. General	11.43	13.10	1.67	14.6%	
Total, NSF	\$6,065.00	\$6,854.10	\$789.10	13.0%	

Totals may not add due to rounding.

### Full FY 2009 Request unlikely given ACA

# FY 2009 NSF R&RA Request

(Dollars in Millions)							
			Change over				
	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2008 Estimated				
	Estimate	Request	Amount	Percent			
BIO	\$612.02	\$675.06	\$63.04	10.3%			
CISE	534.53	638.76	104.23	19.5%			
ENG (incl. SBIR/STTR)	636.87	759.33	122.46	19.2%			
GEO	752.66	848.67	96.01	12.8%			
MPS	1,167.31	1402.67	235.36	20.2%			
SBE	215.13	233.48	18.35	8.5%			
OCI	185.33	220.08	34.75	18.8%			
OISE	41.34	47.44	6.10	14.8%			
OPP	442.54	490.97	48.43	10.9%			
IA	232.27	276.00	43.73	18.8%			
US Arctic Research Comm.	1.47	1.53	0.06	4.1%			
Total, NSF	\$4,821.47	\$5,593.99	\$772.52	16.0%			

Totals may not add due to rounding.

## **MREFC FY 2009 Budget Request**

MREFC Account Funding								
(Dollars in Millions)								
	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014
	Actual	Estimate	Request	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>Ongoing Projects</b>								
AdvLIGO	-	\$32.75	\$51.43	\$46.30	\$15.21	\$23.73	\$15.50	\$19.78
ALMA	64.30	102.07	82.25	42.76	13.91	3.00	-	-
IceCube	24.38	25.91	11.33	0.95	-			
New MREFC Funding								
Advanced Technology								
Solar Telescope	-	-	(D&D) 2.5	-				

Totals may not add due to rounding.

# Still on track to support these ongoing facility construction projects in FY 2009.

### FY 2009 Budget Request by Division

### Mathematical and Physical Sciences Funding

(Dollars in Millions)

	FY 2007	FY 2008 FY 2009		Change over FY 2008 Estimated		
	Actual	Estimated	Request	Amount	Percent	
Astronomical Sciences	\$215.39	\$217.86	\$250.01	\$32.15	14.8%	
Chemistry	191.22	194.22	244.67	50.45	26.0%	
Materials Research	257.27	260.22	324.59	64.37	24.7%	
Mathematical Sciences	205.74	211.79	245.70	33.91	16.0%	
Physics	248.47	250.52	297.70	47.18	18.8%	
Multidisciplinary Activities	32.64	32.70	40.00	7.30	22.3%	
Total, MPS	\$1,150.73	\$1,167.31	\$1,402.67	\$235.36	20.2%	

Totals may not add due to rounding.



American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA)

NSF awarded \$3 billion:

- \$2.5 billion Research and Related Activities
  - \$300M for Major Research Instrumentation program
  - \$200M for academic research facilities modernization
- \$100M Education and Human Resources
- \$400M Major Research Equipment & Facilities Construction
- Guiding principles for funds use: Increase funding rates, support young investigators, provide for "shovel ready" projects.
- NSF spending plan must be approved by OMB and Congress before funds may be used. Goal is quick deployment of funds.

# **Joint NSF-DOE Stewardship of HEP**

- LHC
- Many other jointly funded projects: Auger, CDMSII, Veritas, Mini-Boone, etc.
- ILC R&D at CESR
- DUSEL R&D, long baseline experiment
- HEPAP, P5 report
- LSST

### **MPS UPDATES**

- P5 report accepted May 2008
- PHY COV: just completed
- DUSEL first annual review just completed
- Accelerator Physics Session at AAAS Feb 09
- NSB new MREFC process

#### Origin of Mass

The Energy Frontier

### Report of the P5 Panel May 29,2008

Matter/Anti-matter Asymmetry

**Dark Matter** 

Origin of Universe

Unification of Forces

New Physics Beyond the Standard Model

The Intensity Frontier **Neutrino Physics** 

The Cosmic Horizan

### **PHY COV** (unofficial summary)

- Review process: high marks
- Portfolio balance: endorses \$ >50% PI, < 10% PFC
- Facilities: endorses life-cycle planning, strengthened project management
- DUSEL started well but needs agency commitment and adequate up front D&D
- Commends LIGO Lab + LIGO Science Collaboration
- Economic crisis: how to support young PIs?
- Recommends mid-scale instrumentation program

The Future of US Accelerator Science – Is there a US plan?

- AAAS Chicago 2/12/09 session: Murray, Tigner, Bienenstock, Rozensweig, P. Dehmer, TC
- Lots of exciting new science & technology
- Lots of international competition, but ....
- Lack of a US coordinated plan
- NSF Light Source Panel report released Nov 09
  - Recommends NSF stewardship, R&R, training roles
- DOE BESAC Workshop later 2009



### Possible Changes to MREFC (from 12/08 1/09 NSB Mtgs)

- NSB prioritization of candidate MREFC projects following CDR, rather than PDR
- Possible augmentation of the sponsoring Division budget, beginning during PDR
- NSB would assess candidate projects within constellation of competing opportunities, existing facilities, and balance of support for infrastructure and individual PI research.
- Inputs to NSB: NSF would provide NSB with a full picture for how the potential new facility fits into the broad program of activities NSF supports, including the opportunity costs for pursuing the proposed activity instead of others.

### Proposed NSB Committee Involvement and Annual Timing in Proposed New MREFC Process

